

TIGRAY, ETHIOPIA

Since violence began in early November 2020, an estimated 4.1 million people have been displaced and over 1.5 million IDPs have returned home, largely as a result of the ongoing conflict in northern Ethiopia and localized conflicts and tensions in different parts of the country. Most displaced people leave their homes with barely any belongings and arrive exhausted from walking long distances over harsh terrain, while the number of children suffering severe acute malnutrition is rising on a weekly basis.

Ethiopia hosts over 823,000 refugees and asylum-seekers predominantly from South Sudan, Somalia and Eritrea. The majority lives in 24 refugee camps established across five regional states. Today, the Eritrean refugees in Ethiopia number about 182,000 – 22% of the total refugee population.

Over 70,000 others also reside in the capital Addis Ababa as urban refugees. 47% of the refugees are women and girls, while 59% are children.

63,110 Ethiopian refugees were recorded in Sudan. The majority have crossed into the country through Hamdayet border point in Kassala State (46,462) and at Lugdi in Gedaref State (15,646).

The Holy Father addressed the escalation of violence in Ethiopia urging for a path of peace, while inviting all Ethiopians “to the prayer and to the fraternal respect for dialogue and the peaceful resolution of discord.”

For further information:

Institutional Websites and NGOs

ACT Alliance / Caritas Appeal: Humanitarian Response to Ethiopian Refugees in East Sudan-SDN201

<https://actalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/ACT-Caritas-Appeal-SDN201.pdf>

AMECEA - Amidst Escalating Ethiopia's Tigray Conflict AMECEA Bishops Appeal for Peaceful Dialogue

<http://amecea.blogspot.com/2020/11/ethiopia-amidst-escalating-ethiopias.html?q=ethiopia>

European Council - Ethiopia: Declaration by the High Representative on behalf of the European Union

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/25/ethiopia-declaration-by-the-high-representative-on-behalf-of-the-european-union/>

European Union - Ethiopia: Joint-Statement by High-Representative/Vice-President Josep Borrell, Commissioner Jutta Urpilainen and Commissioner Janez Lenarčič

https://eeas.europa.eu/delegations/ethiopia/92765/ethiopia-joint-statement-high-representative-vice-president-josep-borrell-commissioner-jutta_en

IOM - Flash Appeal Northern Ethiopia Crisis

https://crisisresponse.iom.int/sites/default/files/uploaded-files/Northern%20Ethiopia%20Crisis_IOM%20Flash%20Appeal%20Nov%202020-%20Jan%202021_0.pdf

IOM - IOM Says USD 27 Million Urgently Needed for Shelter Help in Ethiopia's Tigray Region

<https://www.iom.int/news/iom-says-usd-27-million-urgently-needed-shelter-help-ethiopias-tigray-region>

International Committee of the Red Cross - Ethiopia: Hospitals in Mekelle struggling to care for wounded as medical supplies run out; Red Cross ambulances evacuate the injured

<https://www.icrc.org/en/document/ethiopia-hospitals-mekelle-struggling-care-wounded-medical-supplies-run-out-red-cross>

UN Secretary-General - Statement attributable to the Spokesperson for the Secretary-General on Ethiopia

<https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/statement/2020-12-07/statement%20attributable-the-spokesperson-for-the-secretary-general-ethiopia>

UNHCR - Ethiopia Tigray Emergency

<https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/ethiopia-tigray-emergency.html?query=ethiopia>

UNHCR Ethiopian Emergency Situation - New Arrivals Updates - 30 September 2021

<https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/89151>

UNHCR - Ethiopia Tigray Emergency - 6 September 2021

<https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/88584>

UNHCR Ethiopia Tigray - Regional Update - 14 October 2021

<https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/89217>

UNHCR - Ethiopia Tigray Emergency - Partner Coverage, Who, doing What and Where, as of 17 October 2021

<https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/89211>

UNHCR Operational Portal Refugees Situation - Ethiopia: Tigray Emergency Response

<https://data2.unhcr.org/en/working-group/284?sv=0&geo=295>

UNHCR - Regional Refugee Preparedness and Response Plan for the Ethiopia Situation (Tigray)

<https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/83854>

UNICEF - Children in Tigray in acute need of protection and assistance

<https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/children-tigray-acute-need-protection-and-assistance>

UNICEF statement on the situation in the Tigray Region of Ethiopia

<https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/unicef-statement-situation-tigray-region-ethiopia>

UN OCHA Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update, 21 October 2021

<https://reports.unocha.org/en/country/ethiopia/>

UNHCR, Ethiopia Update,

<https://www.unhcr.org/ethiopia.html>

UNHCR, Operational Data Portal,

<https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/91641>

UNHCR: Ethiopia Situation – Tigray Emergency Response

<https://data2.unhcr.org/en/working-group/284?sv=0&geo=160>

Online Newspapers and Periodicals:

CAFOD - Ethiopia's Tigray crisis: What is happening and how you can help

<https://cafod.org.uk/News/Emergencies-news/Ethiopia-s-Tigray-crisis>

FIDES - Conflict in Tigray: fate of the bishop and his collaborators in the Eparchy of Adigrat

http://www.fides.org/en/news/69227-AFRICA_ETHIOPIA_Conflict_in_Tigray_fate_of_the_bishop_and_his_collaborators_in_the_Eparchy_of_Adigrat

FIDES - The alarm of the African Bishops: "Stop the war in Tigray. We are concerned about the humanitarian situation"

http://www.fides.org/en/news/69191-AFRICA_ETHIOPIA_The_alarm_of_the_African_Bishops

IOM UN Migration - Emergency in Northern Ethiopia Requires Urgent Humanitarian Intervention and Access

<https://www.iom.int/news/emergency-northern-ethiopia-requires-urgent-humanitarian-intervention-and-access>

UNHCR News - Ethiopian refugees report obstacles to reach safety in Sudan as numbers approach 50,000

<https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/news/briefing/2020/12/5fd336cb4/ethiopian-refugees-report-obstacles-reach-safety-sudan-numbers-approach.html>

UNHCR News - UNHCR relocates first Ethiopian refugees to a new site in Sudan

<https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/news/briefing/2021/1/5ff4316c4.html>

UN News - 'Quickly restore the rule of law' in Ethiopia's Tigray, urges Guterres

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/12/1079472>

UN News - Ethiopia: Government approves 'first step' towards Tigray emergency assistance

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/02/1084192>

UN News - Ethiopia: 'Incomplete but troubling picture' reveals impact of Tigray crisis on children

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/02/1084542>

Vatican News - British Bishop calls on UK government to help justice and peace efforts in Tigray

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/church/news/2021-02/british-bishop-calls-on-uk-government-to-help-justice-and-peace.html>

Vatican News - "Aid to the Church in Need": possible atrocities in Tigray

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/church/news/2021-01/acn-tigray-ethiopia-conflict-atrocities-alarm.html>

Vatican News - Pope appeals for peace in Ethiopia and Libya

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/pope/news/2020-11/pope-angelus-appeals-peace-ethiopia-libya.html>

Vatican News - Ethiopian Bishops appeal for dialogue amid threats of civil war

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/church/news/2020-11/ethiopia-catholic-bishops-appeal-peace-threats-civil-war.html>

Vatican News - Ethiopia: Fresh airstrikes hit Tigray region

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/world/news/2021-10/ethiopia-tigray-airstrike-mekelle-conflict.html>

Vatican News - Bishops call for stop to violence, urge peace and reconciliation

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/church/news/2021-07/ethiopia-tigray-bishops-peace-reconciliation.html>

Vatican News - Pope prays for victims of child labour, migrants dying at sea and for Ethiopia's Tigray region

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/pope/news/2021-06/pope-francis-appeal-tigray-angelus.html>